

# Migrant Rights X Finnish Immigration Policies

A public forum to discuss the new government program to limit migrant rights in Finland.

### **SPEAKERS**

## Riina Bhatia

Deputy City Councillor, Helsinki, Green Party

#### Erna Bodström

Migration Researcher, DSSc, University of Helsinki

## Julia Ståhle

President of the Swedish Youth of Finland

## Teemu Haapalehto

Director of Immigration Affairs, City of Espoo

## **Nick Walters**

PhD, Co-Founder & Chair, Helsinki LEFT ry







## **Program Agenda**

17:30: Arrival, welcome coffee

18:00: Introductions

18:10: Opening speeches

18:40: Panel discussion

19:25: Q&A session

19:45: Way forward & next steps

20:00: Public forum ends



Questions/Comments: https://presemo.aalto. fi/migrantsrights









## **Speakers**



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# Creating trustworthy and accessible digital public services for migrants



- Interdisciplinary team of 30+ people
- Funded for 3 (+3) years
- Looking for hybrid services, possibly based on conversational Al and/or speech-based interaction
- One of the main migrant groups of interest is migrant women
- Piloting services in the City of Espoo.
   trustmproject.aalto.fi



TRUST TECH



**DESIGN** 



**POLICY** 



IMPAC











# Mobile Futures: Diversity, Trust and Two-Way Integration (2021-2027)

We want to re-imagine the role of migration in a just society by:

- Producing new knowledge on social and institutional trust
- Identifying discriminatory and racist practices in the functioning of various institutions and finding ways to dismantle these structures
- Challenging and developing societal debates on migration and integration, and building genuine cooperation between researchers and stakeholders



- <u>mobilefutures.fi</u>
- □ hello@mobilefutures.com





#### helsinkileft



helsinkileft @ @HelsinkiLEFT is excited to announce that our founding meeting was held on Monday, and our application to @prh.fi to become a registered association (Helsinki LEFT ry) was approved on Tuesday! We also agreed to apply to become a chapter of @helsinginvasemmisto and @vasemmisto, with a decision expected in late August, and elected the following board members:

#### **Full Members**

Chair: @nickw2025

Vice Chair: Ditmar Hasanaj Treasurer: Kyle Bailey Secretary: David Thompson Outreach: Melissa Plath

Membership: Muji Hakak

Community Building: @mira.maalouf Communications: Em @sekkainen

#### Vice Members

Youth Engagement:

@vikram.sundar.chakraborty Multilingualism: @ershad.balkhi

## Thank you!

Thanks very much to our board members, auditors, and everyone who has supported us









...



Liked by anitaktr and 77 others

5 JULY





## **Safer Space Rules**

- Our event is a discrimination-free and harassment-freezone.
- Please respect and listen to others.
- Please do not make assumptions about other people's gender, sexuality, nationality, religion or other personal matters.
- Please present your views as your own thoughts and try not to speak on behalf of others.
- Be open to discuss with others and to new perspectives.
- Try to create a positive and respectful atmosphere in the discussion.
- If you disagree with someone, try to raise the matter in a constructive and friendly manner.
- If the situation feels uncomfortable, please raise the issue, for example, by informing the workshop chairsor the conference organizers.

# Questions/Comments?



https://presemo.aalto.fi/ migrantsrights





## **Erna Bodström**

Migration Researcher, DSSc, University of Helsinki









HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO
HELSINGFORS UNIVERSITET
UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI

SWEDISH SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE



## **ABOUT ME**

## Migration researcher

- Affiliated Researcher at the The Centre for Research on Ethnic Relations and Nationalism (CEREN)
- Research Fellow at the Finnish Migration Institute (as of Sep 2023)
- Research topics: integration, asylum decision making, asylum activism, administrative texts
- Specialist about the residence permit system in Finland (volunteer/paid)
- Author of "Refugee Crisis: My Journey to the Frontiers of Europe"





# THE GOVERNMENT PROGRAMME TODAY

# MIGRATION POLICY IN THE PROGRAMME

- Asylum (and deportation) (5.5 pages)
- Permanent residence and citizenship (1.5 pages)
- Labour migration (2.5 pages)
- Integration (2 pages)

## **TODAY**

Asylum and deportation

Integration

Politics of Differentiation



- Making the asylum process "more efficient", while "improving quality"
- Taking away the asylum applicant's possibility to go through the interview record and, therefore, to correct possible mistakes
- Examining the possibility to restrict the appeal on deportation decisions to one appeal level
- Restricting subsequent asylum applications further (last restricted in 2019)
- In general, moving to the lowest possible level in providing international protection



# **DEPORTATION AND THE UNDOCUMENTED**

- Restricting the right to social services and security of undocumented migrants
- Enabling detention of migrants on new grounds ("public order and security") and for a longer duration
- Examining the possibilities of conviction of being undocumented for a prison sentence (while "taking into account the impact on public finances")
- NB! These are all measures that are likely to add costs



# **INTEGRATION ("THROUGH WORK")**

- Providing "help and encouragement for getting started in a new society"
- Encouraging availability of language learning at workplaces
- Shortening the integration period
- Making stabilising life in Finland more difficult by
  - limiting the length of refugee status
  - limiting the length of stay for work-based migrants who have become unemployed ("the three-month rule")
  - restricting the requirements for permanent residence and citizenship



• "Finland fully supports those who have fled the war in Ukraine..."

VS.

• "The asylum mechanism based on **crossing European borders** and applying for asylum in Finland will be minimised." (Including quota refugees)



"Additional labour force will be recruited primarily from the EU and the EEA countries. --- The Government will introduce a target country model for labour migration (--- from) India, the Philippines, Brazil and Vietnam."

VS.

• "Rejected asylum applicants (mainly from Iraq, Somalia, Turkey, and Russia) will be prevented from being granted a work-based residence permit instead."



• "...a permanent residence permit based on a six-year period of residence..."

VS.

• "...a permanent residence permit based on a four-year period of residence, if the person: has a minimum annual income of EUR 40,000..."



 "In a family reunification process by a sponsor who has been granted international protection, a requirement of a two-year period of residence will be introduced... The Government will examine the possibilities to introduce a pre-entry language test (for the spouse of a sponsor who has been granted international protection)."



• "...the Government will differentiate the social security system and social benefits of **immigrants** and **permanent residents of Finland** from each other..."



# THE GOVERNMENT PROGRAMME

- Making the asylum process "more efficient", while "improving quality"
- Providing "help and encouragement for getting started in a new society"
- restricting the rights of ALL immigrants living in Finland
- creating inequality and further differentiation within the Finnish society







Teemu
Haapalehto
Director of
Immigration
Affairs,
City of Espoo

Questions/ Comments: https://presemo.aalt o.fi/migrantsrights









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